

# Contents

Maps xi

Preface xiii

Introduction 1

## PART I. THE JOURNEY THROUGH FRANCE, 1933–1943

### CHAPTER ONE

Jewish Immigrants and Political Refugees in France, 1933–1939:  
Jacques and Paulette Samson, Lya Haberman, William Blye,  
and Charles Roman 13

### CHAPTER TWO

Jewish Immigrants and Political Refugees in Belgium and  
Luxembourg before the War: Menahem Marienberg, Miriam  
Löwenwirth, Sigi Hart, Boris Carmeli, and Walter Marx 22

### CHAPTER THREE

Flight to Southern France, May and June 1940: Sigi Hart,  
Menahem Marienberg, Boris Carmeli, Miriam Löwenwirth,  
Lya Haberman, and Walter Marx 31

CHAPTER FOUR

Jewish Refugees in the Unoccupied Zone, May 1940–August 1942:  
Sigi Hart, Charles Roman, Menahem Marienberg, Walter Marx,  
Miriam Löwenwirth, and Boris Carmeli 40

CHAPTER FIVE

Arrests in the Occupied Zone, 1941–1942: Jacques and Paulette  
Samson 51

CHAPTER SIX

Arrests in the Unoccupied Zone, August 1942: William Blye, Charles  
Roman, and Menahem Marienberg 58

CHAPTER SEVEN

Narrow Escapes and Subsequent Arrests in the Unoccupied Zone,  
August–November 1942: Miriam Löwenwirth, Boris Carmeli,  
Sigi Hart, Charles Roman, and Walter Marx 70

PART II. SHARED EXPERIENCES

CHAPTER EIGHT

Saint-Martin-Vésubie, November 1942–September 1943 85

CHAPTER NINE

Crossing the Alps after September 8, 1943 102

CHAPTER TEN

Those Who Stayed Behind 112

CHAPTER ELEVEN

The First Week in Italy, September 11–17, 1943 119

CHAPTER TWELVE

The Roundup in Valdieri and Borgo San Dalmazzo,  
September 18, 1943 125

PART III. DEPORTATION FROM AND SURVIVAL IN ITALY,  
SEPTEMBER 1943 TO THE LIBERATION

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Deportation from Borgo San Dalmazzo: The Marx and Marienberg  
Families and Boris Carmeli 135

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

Hiding in the Province of Cuneo: William Blye, Charles Roman,  
Walter Marx, and Menahem Marienberg 142

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Resistance: Walter Marx and William Blye 150

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

Traveling to and Hiding in Florence, September and October 1943:  
Miriam Löwenwirth, Sigi Hart, and Lya Haberman 157

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

Arrests and Narrow Escapes in Florence, November 1943:  
Sigi Hart, Miriam Löwenwirth, and Lya Haberman 165

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

Traveling to and Hiding in Rome, January–June 1944:  
Charles Roman and Jacques Samson 176

CHAPTER NINETEEN

Auschwitz: Sigi Hart and Boris Carmeli 183

PART IV. AFTERMATH

CHAPTER TWENTY

After the War: Jacques and Paulette Samson, Charles Roman,  
Lya Haberman, and Miriam Löwenwirth 191

CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE

After the War: William Blye, Walter Marx, Menahem Marienberg,  
Sigi Hart, and Boris Carmeli 197

CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO

Journeys Back 209

Conclusion 218

Principal Witnesses 227

Abbreviations 231

Notes 233

Index 273

*Illustrations follow page 124*