Contents

List of Maps, xi Spanish Names and Words, xiii Introduction, I

- 1 Worlds Apart, 13
- 2 First Encounters, 26
- 3 Foundations of Empire: Florida and New Mexico, 48
- 4 Conquistadors of the Spirit, 69
- 5 Exploitation, Contention, and Rebellion, 90
- 6 Imperial Rivalry and Strategic Expansion: To Texas, the Gulf Coast, and the High Plains, 109
- 7 Commercial Rivalry, Stagnation, and the Fortunes of War, 130
- 8 Indian Raiders and the Reorganization of Frontier Defenses, 153
- 9 Forging a Transcontinental Empire: New California to the Floridas, 176

CONTENTS

- 10 Improvisations and Retreats: The Empire Lost, 199
- II Frontiers and Frontier Peoples Transformed, 221
- The Spanish Legacy and the Historical Imagination, 243
 For Further Reading, 265
 Index, 279