Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Map of America in 1865 follows page xi	
Introduction	I
Chapter One. Spring 1865: The View from the Civil War	8
Chapter Two. 1865–1867: The Future of Free Labor	39
Chapter Three. 1868–1871: Conflicting Visions	78
Chapter Four. 1872: A New Middle Ground	121
Chapter Five. 1873–1880: Years of Unrest	148
Chapter Six. 1881–1885: Years of Consolidation	187
Chapter Seven. 1886–1892: The Struggle Renewed	231
Chapter Eight. 1893–1897: The Final Contest	274
Chapter Nine. 1898–1901: Reunion	307
Epilogue	343
Map of America in 1901 follows page 349	
Notes	351
Index	389