Contents

Foreword James Gustave Speth vii Acknowledgments xi

- 1 Introduction Robert Repetto 1
- 2 Punctuated Equilibrium Theory and Environmental Policy Frank R. Baumgartner 24
- **3** Tipping Points, Abrupt Opinion Changes, and Punctuated Policy Change *William A. Brock* 47
- **4** Path Dependency and Adroit Innovation: The Case of California Water *Helen Ingram and Leah Fraser* 78
- 5 On Social Traps and Lobster Traps: Choppy Waters on the Voyage Toward Fisheries' Harvesting Rights Robert Repetto and Richard B. Allen 110
- 6 Behavioral Thresholds and Institutional Rigidities as Explanations of Punctuated Equilibrium Processes in Pacific Northwest Forest Policy Dynamics Benjamin Cashore and Michael Howlett 137

vi Contents

- **7** The Political Economy of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Controls *Lee Lane* 162
- **8** Automobile Fuel Efficiency Policy: Beyond the CAFE Controversy *James A. Dunn, Jr.* 197
- The Politics of Grazing on Federal Lands:
 A Policy Change Perspective Charles Davis 232

References 253 List of Contributors 275 Index 279