Contents

List of Illustrations ix Preface xi

ONE Poland, Italy, America 1

War 1 My Origins 14 Intellectual and Artistic Stirrings 21 Italy 33 College 41 The Army 47 The Holocaust Strikes Home 54

TWO Harvard 59

Graduate School 59 Expanding Intellectual Horizons: Isaiah Berlin 63 Early Scholarship and Teaching 71 Face to Face with Russia 83 Professorship 90 Struve 95 Edmund Wilson and George Kennan 100 Western Civilization 104 Historical "Revisionism" 107 Russia under the Old Regime 112 China 115 Amalrik and Shcharansky 120

THREE Washington 125

Détente 125 Team B 132 Joining the NSC 144 The Department of State and the Allies 142 Reagan 163 The Polish Crisis 168 Honoring Soviet Dissidents 184 Lebanon 187 NSDD 75 188 The Final Months 202 Reflections on Government Service 208

FOUR Back at Harvard 212

Survival Is Not Enough 212 A History of the Russian Revolution 216 The Soviet Union Opens Up: Sakharov 225 The Soviet Union Betrays the Sovietologists 231 In Liberated Russia 234 Reception of *The Russian Revolution* 241 The Problem of Property 245 Retirement 247 Concluding Thoughts 250

Notes 253 Index 257