CONTENTS

Preface to the 1992 Edition	xiii
Preface	xv
Acknowledgments and Credits	xvii
Bibliographic Note	xix
List of Abbreviations	xxi
List of Tables	xxiv
List of Maps and Illustrations	xxiv
Glossary of Geographic Terms	xxx
CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION	1
The Geographic Setting The Tell and the Ruin History of the Research Stratigraphy Excavation Methods Coping with the Finds Regional Studies Chronology Terminology and Periodization Publications Ideology and Interpretation	1 9 10 21 21 26 28 28 29 30 31
Notes	33
CHAPTER TWO THE FIRST AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES: The Neolithic Period (ca. 8500-4300 B.C.E.)	35
Before Agriculture The Natufian Culture	35 36
The Neolithic Age (8500–4300 B.C.E.) Introduction Pre-Pottery Neolithic A (PPNA)	38 38

Pre-Pottery Neolithic B (PPNB)	44
The Pottery Neolithic Period (PN)	49
Desert Regions in the Neolithic Period	54
Notes	56
CHAPTER THREE INNOVATIVE COMMUNITIES OF THE FOURTH MILLENNIUM: The Chalcolithic	
Period (ca. 4300-3300 B.C.E.)	59
Introduction	59
Settlement Pattern	60
Settlement Planning and Architecture The Temple at En Gedi	64
Pottery	69
Stone Implements	72
The Flint Industry; Stone Vessels and Shell Objects The Copper Industry and the "Cave of	
the Treasure"	72
Ritual Art	75
Burial Customs	82
Subsistence Economy	85
The Origins of the Ghassulian Culture and Its	
Chronology	86
The Collapse of the Ghassulian Culture	88
Notes	89
CHAPTER FOUR THE EMERGENCE OF CITIES:	
The Early Bronze Age (ca. 3300–2300 B.C.E.)	91
Introduction	91
The Early Bronze I Period (ca. 3300–3050 B.C.E.)	92
Terminology	92
Settlement Pattern	94
Site Plan and Architecture Burial Customs	96
Pottery	98 100
Other Finds	103
The Origins of the Early Bronze I Culture	104
Relations with Egypt and Chronology	105
The Early Bronze II–III Urban Culture	
(ca. 3050–2300 B.C.E.)	108

	ontents
Inner Phasing and Chronology	108
The Background to Urbanization	110
Settlement Pattern and Population	111
The Urban Environment; The Golan-Galilee Enclosures	S;
The Negev and Southern Sinai Pastoralists	•••
Agriculture	118
Architecture	118
Fortifications; City Planning and Dwellings; Temples; The Granary at Beth-Yerah; The 'Ai Water Reservoir	
Pottery	130
Metallurgy	134
International Connections	135
Connections with Egypt; Art Objects Indicating Relation with Syria, Anatolia, Mesopotamia, and the Aegean	ons
Burial Customs	139
Society, Politics, and Economy	139
The Collapse of the Early Bronze Age	
Urban Culture	141
The Early Bronze Age and the Bible	143
Notes	144
CHAPTER FIVE AN INTERLUDE:	
The EB IV/MB I Period (ca. 2300-2000 B.C.E.)	151
Introduction	151
Terminology	152
Settlement Pattern and Architecture	152
Burial Customs	159
Pottery	162
The Three Main Assemblages; Syrian Imported Pottery	
Metallurgy	165
Weapons and Pins; The 'Ain Samiya Goblet	1.00
Chronology	168
Interpretation	169
Notes	172
CHAPTER SIX MIGHTY CANAANITE	
CITY-STATES: The Middle Bronze II Period	174
(са. 2000—1550 в.с.е.)	174
General Outline	174
The Middle Bronze IIA Period	
(ca. 2000–1800/1750 в.с.е.) Introduction	175

Settlement Pattern	176
Fortifications	179
Urban Architecture	181
Pottery	182
Metallurgy	184
Relations with Egypt	185
The Origin of the Middle Bronze IIA Culture	188
Chronology	189
The Middle Bronze IIB–C (ca. 1800–1550 B.C.E.)	191
Introduction	191
Subphasing and Chronology	193
Settlement Pattern	197
Fortifications	198
Ramparts and Glacis; City Gates	200
Urban Architecture City Plan and Dwellings; Palaces; Temples	208
Agricultural Installations	213
Burial Customs	213
Pottery and Foreign Relations	214
Weapons	218
Art	219
Metal Figurines; Jewelry; Glyptic Art; Monumental Art	
Writing	224
The Patriarchal Narratives and the	
Middle Bronze Age	224
The End of the Middle Bronze Age	226
Notes	227
CHAPTER SEVEN IN THE SHADOW OF	
EGYPTIAN DOMINATION: The Late Bronze	
Age (ca. 1550–1200 B.C.E.)	232
Historical Background	232
Inner Division and Terminology	238
Settlement Pattern	239
The Occupation History of Late Bronze Sites	241
Aspects of Canaanite Town Planning and	
Architecture	243
Fortifications; Town Planning; Palaces; Domestic	
Architecture; Temples	0.55
Pottery and International Trade	257
Local Pottery; The Bichrome Group; Cypriot Imported Pottery; Mycenaean Imports	
- occor, injournam imports	

	Contents
Metallurgy	264
Art	266
Sculpture in Stone; Glyptic; Ivories; Metal Art Objec Clay Figurines	ts;
Writing	274
Burial Customs	277
The Egyptian Presence in Canaan	279
Egyptian Forts and Residencies; Anthropoid Coffins; Egyptian Mines	
The End of the Late Bronze Age	287
Notes	291
CHAPTER EIGHT THE DAYS OF THE JUDGES:	
Iron Age I (ca. 1200–1000 B.C.E.)	295
Terminology and Inner Division	295
Iron Age IA: The Last Phase of Egyptian Control in	
Canaan	296
The Settlement of the Philistines and Other	
Sea Peoples	300
Historical Sources	302
The Initial Settlement of the Sea Peoples	307
Settlement Pattern and Stratigraphy	308
Philistine Bichrome Pottery	313
Architecture	317
Fortifications, Town Planning and Dwellings; The Tell Qasile Temples	11
Cult Objects	323
Glyptic Art and Writing	326
Burial Customs	326
The End of the Philistine Culture	327
The Material Culture of the Israelite Tribes in the	
Period of the Judges	328
Introduction	328
The Israelite Conquest of Canaan in the Light	
of Archaeological Evidence	329
The Israelite Settlement	334
Settlement Planning and Architecture	338
Pottery	345
Religious Practice	348
The Problem of Ethnic Identity and Origins of the	ne
Israelite Culture	353

The Canaanites and the Emergence of the Phoenician Culture	355
Transjordan in Iron Age I	357
Metallurgy, Art, and Writing in Iron Age I Metallurgy Art Writing	359 359 361 361
Notes	363
CHAPTER NINE THE UNITED MONARCHY: Iron Age IIA (ca. 1000–925 B.C.E.)	368
Introduction Historical Outline Archaeology of the Time of Saul and David The Time of Solomon Solomonic Buildings in Jerusalem; Solomon's Buildings Outside Jerusalem Settlement and Architecture Fortifications; Town Planning; Other Settlement Feature. Related to the United Monarchy Settlements in the Negev The Central Negev Highlands; The Northern Negev; Ezion-Geber The Outcome of Shishak's Campaign Notes	368 369 371 375 387 390 397 398
CHAPTER TEN THE DIVIDED MONARCHY: Iron Age IIB-C (925–586 B.C.E.) Historical Outline	403 403
The Northern Kingdom of Israel Samaria The Samaria Ostraca	406 406
Major Cities in the Kingdom of Israel Other Towns and Forts in the Northern Kingdom	411 415
The Southern Kingdom of Judah Settlement Pattern Jerusalem The Palace at Ramat Rahel	416 416 417

	Contents
Lachish	427
Lachish Before 701 B.C.E.; The Conquest of Lachish by Sennacherib; Lachish in the Seventh Century B.C.E.	
Judean Country Towns Occupation History of Judean Towns	435
The Northern Negev Arad; Other Sites in the Northern Negev	438
The Central and Southern Negev Kadesh-Barnea; Kuntillet 'Ajrud; Tell el-Kheleifeh	444
The Judean Desert	451
Other Forts and Towers in Judah	453
The Lamelech and Rosette Seal Impressions	455
Judah's Downfall	458
Notes	460
CHAPTER ELEVEN GENERAL ASPECTS OF THE	
ISRAELITE MATERIAL CULTURE	463
Aspects of Israelite Town Planning and	
Architecture Classification of Cities; Town Planning; Fortifications Streets; Royal Architecture and Ashlar Masonry;	463 ;
Stables and Store Buildings; Water Supply Projects;	
Dwellings; Industrial Installations Israelite Cult: Temples, Altars, and Artifacts	492
Dan; Beer-sheba; Arad; Hurvat Qitmit; Other Cult Installations; Clay Figurines; Cult Stands	1,72
Art in Israel and Judah The Samaria Ivories; Seal Engravings	502
Israelite Pottery	507
Metallurgy	509
Trade and Foreign Connections Internal Trade; International Trade	510
Literacy and Inscriptions Israelite Seals and Seal Impressions	514
Burial Customs	520
Notes	526
CHAPTER TWELVE ISRAEL'S NEIGHBORS	
AND THE ASSYRIAN AND BABYLONIAN DOMINATIONS	531
Philistia	531

Phoenicia

536

Transjordan	541
The Assyrian Conquests and Domination	544
The Babylonian Period	548
Notes	549
Appendix: Recent Discoveries and Studies	551
General Index	556
Scriptures Index	575