Contents

Introduction 1

- 1 The Electoral Incentive 19
- 2 Congressional Elections: The Case of the Vanishing Marginals 54
- 3 Why Did V. O. Key Draw Back from His "Have-Nots" Claim? 73
- 4 Divided Party Control: Does It Make a Difference? 94
- 5 Clinton, the 103d Congress, and Unified Party Control: What Are the Lessons? 102
- 6 U.S. Policy Waves in Comparative Context 137
- 7 Presidential Elections and Policy Change: How Much of a Connection Is There? 153
- 8 Innovative Midterm Elections 180
- 9 Electoral Realignments 198
- 10 Actions in the Public Sphere 227
- 11 Supermajority Rule in the U.S. Senate 273

vi Contents

- 12 Wars and American Politics 288
- 13 Events as Causes: The Case of American Politics 328
- IA Incumbency Advantage in U.S. Presidential Elections: The Historical Record 358

Index 393