

CONTENTS



List of Maps ix

List of Figures x

Prologue 1

Introduction 5

THE GREEKS 15

I. Fighting in the *Iliad* 20

II. The Last Hoplite 39

III. Two Stubborn Spartans in the Persian War 58

IV. The Guile of Delium 78

V. The Arts of War in the Early Fourth Century BC 91

VI. Alexander the Great at the Battle of Issus 115

VII. Hellenistic Warfare (323–31 BC) 140

The Greeks, Conclusion 156

THE ROMANS 163

VIII. Early Roman Warfare 172

IX. The Wrath of Pydna 193

X. Caesar's Centurions and the Legion of Cohorts 212

XI. Scenes from the Jewish War, AD 67–70 233

XII. Shield Wall and Mask 261

XIII. Julian in Persia, AD 363 290

The Romans, Conclusion 310

viii CONTENTS

<i>Author's Note and Acknowledgments</i>	317
<i>Chronology of Greek and Roman Warfare</i>	321
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	331
<i>Notes</i>	335
<i>Glossary</i>	389
<i>Bibliographical Notes</i>	393
<i>Index</i>	441