## Contents

Introduction 1

## I. Hitler and the Final Solution

- 1. 'Working towards the Führer': Reflections on the Nature of the Hitler Dictatorship 29
- 2. Ideologue and Propagandist: Hitler in Light of His Speeches, Writings and Orders, 1925–1928 49
- Improvised Genocide? The Emergence of the 'Final Solution' in the 'Warthegau' 60
- 4. Hitler's Role in the 'Final Solution' 89

II. Popular Opinion and the Jews in Nazi Germany

- 5. The 'Everyday' and the 'Exceptional': The Shaping of Popular Opinion, 1933–1939 119
- 6. German Popular Opinion during the 'Final Solution': Information, Comprehension, Reactions 139

## vi Contents

- 7. Reactions to the Persecution of the Jews 151
- 8. Popular Opinion and the Extermination of the Jews 197
- 9. German Popular Opinion and the 'Jewish Question', 1939–1943: Some Further Reflections 210

## III. The Final Solution in Historiography

- 10. Hitler and the Holocaust 237
- 11. 'Normality' and Genocide: The Problem of 'Historicization' 282
- 12. Shifting Perspectives: Historiographical Trends in the Aftermath of Unification 303

IV. The Uniqueness of Nazism

- 13. Hitler and the Uniqueness of Nazism 343
- 14. War and Political Violence in Twentieth-Century Europe 361
  Acknowledgments 381
  Index 385