## Contents

## Acknowledgments vii

- I. Introduction
- Findings and Perspectives 3 NORMAN NAIMARK
- 2. The Politburo's Role as Revealed by the Lost Transcripts 16
  PAUL GREGORY
  - II. The Power Struggle
- 3. Stalin in the Light of the Politburo Transcripts 41 HIROAKI KUROMIYA
- "Class Brothers Unite!" The British General Strike and the Formation of the "United Opposition" 57
   ALEXANDER VATLIN
- Stalin, Syrtsov, Lominadze: Preparations for the "Second Great Breakthrough" 78
   OLEG KHLEVNIUK

- 6. The "Right Opposition" and the "Smirnov-Eismont-Tolmachev Affair" 97
  CHARTERS WYNN
  - III. Discourse, Ideology, and Propaganda
- 7. The Way They Talked Then: The Discourse of Politics in the Soviet Party Politburo in the Late 1920s 121
  ROBERT SERVICE
- Making the Unthinkable Thinkable: Language Microhistory of Politburo Meetings 135
   LEONA TOKER
- The Short Course of the History of the All-Union Communist Party: The Distorted Mirror of Party Propaganda 165 RUSTEM NUREEY
  - IV. Economic Policy
- Grain, Class, and Politics During NEP: The Politburo Meeting of December 10, 1925 181
   R. W. DAVIES
- 11. The Politburo on Gold, Industrialization, and the International Economy, 1925–1926 199
  DAVID M. WOODRUFF
- 12. Prices in the Politburo, 1927: Market Equilibrium versus the Use of Force 224MARK HARRISON

Bibliography 247

List of Contributors 259

Index 261