CONTENTS

PREFACE iX

PART I: SECURITY FIRST: FOR US, THEM, AND THE WORLD I

- A. A Principled, Realistic Approach 2
- **B.** Policy Implications 8
- C. Implications for Failing States 14
- **D.** Implications for Newly Liberated Nations 19

PART II: THE LIMITS OF SOCIAL ENGINEERING 37

- **A.** A Primitive Art 37
- **B.** The Lessons of Democratization 42
- **C.** The Lessons of Reconstruction and Economic Development 58
- **D.** The Lessons of Nation-Building 76

PART III: THE TRUE FAULT LINE: WARRIORS VS. PREACHERS 85

- A. Fewer Enemies, More (Potential) Allies: The Global Importance of Illiberal Moderates 85
- **B.** Violent vs. Persuasive Beliefs in Three Religious Belief Systems 103

- **C.** Violent and Persuasive Beliefs in Secular Theories of Social Change 127
- D. Violent and Persuasive Beliefs in Islam 134
- E. Illiberal Moderate Muslims: The Global Swing Vote 140

PART IV: THE IMPORTANCE OF MORAL CULTURE 152

- A. The Soft Underbelly of Security 152
- **B.** Religion's Key Role in U.S. Foreign Policy 173

PART V: GROUNDS FOR INTERVENTION 193

- **A.** Whose Security? The Responsibility to Protect 193
- B. Responsibility as an International Communitarian Principle 199
- C. A Second Duty: To Prevent? 204

PART VI: SECURITY REQUIRES A NEW GLOBAL ARCHITECTURE 208

- A. The Third Ought to Be First 209
- B. Who Will Attack? 220
- **C.** A Strategic Shift: From Controlled Maintenance to Deproliferation 234
- D. Muscular, Moral Power 243

NOTES 249 ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 295 INDEX 297