## Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xiii

CHAPTER ONE The Persian Period and the Transition to Hellenism	I
CHAPTER TWO  The Advent of Hellenism Under the Greek Kingdoms and the Hasmoneans (332–37 B.C.E.)	II
CHAPTER THREE  Herod the Great and the Introduction of Roman Architecture	50
CHAPTER FOUR Khirbet Qumran and the Dead Sea Scrolls	83
CHAPTER FIVE From Herod to the Great Revolt	113
CHAPTER SIX The Great Revolt and the Bar Kokhba Rebellion	139
CHAPTER SEVEN The Emergence of Christianity	174
CHAPTER EIGHT Early Judaism and the Rise of the Synagogue	203
CHAPTER NINE The Archaeology of Paganism	239

viii CONTENTS

CHAPTER TEN

The Growth of Greco-Roman Culture and the Case of Sepphoris 260

CHAPTER ELEVEN

After Constantine: Beyond the Roman Period 285

List of Abbreviations 295 Notes 297 Bibliography 321 Subject Index 349 Index of Place Names 355 Index of Passages Cited 359

Color plates appear following page 176