

Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1

PART ONE

The Islamic Resurgence and the Veil:
From Emergence to Migration

1. Unveiling 19
2. The Veil's Vanishing Past 46
3. The 1970s: Seeds of the Resurgence 68
4. The New Veil: Converging Influences 93
5. The 1980s: Exploring Women's Motivations 117
6. Islamist Connections 131
7. Migrations 157
8. The 1990s: A Changing Climate in America 177

PART TWO

After 9/11: New Pathways in America
Prologue 193

9. Backlash: The Veil, the Burka, and the Clamor of War 199
10. ISNA and the Women of ISNA 233
11. American Muslim Women's Activism in the Twenty-First Century 265

Notes 307

Index 339