## Contents

Prologue ix

1 Communicative Language Teaching: Linguistic Theory and Classroom Practice *Sandra J. Savignon* 1

Part I. Case Study: Japan 29

- 2 Teacher Education for Curricular Innovation in Japan *Minoru Wada* 31
- 3 Practical Understandings of Communicative Language Teaching and Teacher Development *Kazuyoshi Sato* 41
- 4 Zen and the Art of English Language Teaching *Kiyoko Kusano Hubbell* 82

Part II. Other Contexts 89

- 5 The Washback Effect on Classroom Teaching of Changes in Public Examinations *Liying Cheng* 91
- 6 National Standards and the Diffusion of Innovation:Language Teaching in the United States Ana Schwartz 112

viii Contents

- 7 Innovative Teaching in Foreign Language Contexts: The Case of Taiwan *Chaochang Wang* 131
- 8 The Use of Technology in High-Enrollment Courses: Implications for Teacher Education and Communicative Language Teaching *Diane Musumeci* 154
- 9 Learner Autonomy and the Education of Language Teachers: How to Practice What Is Preached and Preach What Is Practiced *Eus Schalkwijk, Kees van Esch, Adri Elsen, and Wim Setz* 165

Part III. Language Teacher Education for the Twenty-First Century 191

 Genres of Power in Language Teacher Education: Interpreting the "Experts" Celeste Kinginger 193
Epilogue Sandra J. Savignon 208

References 213

List of Contributors 233

Index 235